		ack in 1980 and has evolved over the years.		12. Acer wilsonii	ш	19. Xanthocyparis nootkatensis	ш	26. Podocarpus totara	Ш	33. Taxodium distichum	_
		ion from our collection of 5000 plants here v		Maple - CHAMPION TREE		Nootka or yellow cypress		Totara	_	Swamp cypress	
		o admire all on this list, please tick off as yo	u go	Central China, seed collected by Ernest Wilson a	and	Canada & NW America, named after the Nuu-ch		New Zealand, planted by the 5th Earl of Rosse	C.	S.E. America, planted by the 6th Earl of Rosse	. С.
and keep your trail map for your next visit.				planted by 6th Earl of Rosse c. 1930.		nulth people of Vancouver Island. This tree is ab 100 years old.	ουι	1912.		1930.	
				13. Acer griseum		100 years old.		27. Salix alba 'Britzensis'		34. Abies pindrow	
		bel" which means that they are designated		Maple	_	20. Magnolia dawsoniana		Golden willows	_	West Himalayan fir	
55 5	irth in ire	eland and Britain by The Tree Register of Brita	n ana	NE China, planted c. 1912 by the 5th Earl of Rose	sse.	CHAMPIONTREE		Europe to Central Asia, planted by the 6th Earl	of	W. Himalayas, seeds gathered by the 7th Earl	of
Ireland).				,		China, planted in 1937 to mark the christening o	of	Rosse c. 1930.		Rosse in 2000 in Kalash Valley, N Pakistan. Pla	
*T		horizat azin angan zhan fallannad horan Farali	.1.	14. Parrotia persica		the 7th Earl of Rosse.			_	in Birr around 3 years later.	
		by its Latin name then followed by an Engli	sn	Persian ironwood				28. Quercus dentata			_
common name and the country of origin/n	ative or	where they are most commonly found.		Iran, seeds collected there by the 7th Earl of Ros	sse	21. Gingko biloba		Japanese emperor oak		35. Picea spinulosa	L
A	م الم علام		٠	in 1970's. Raised at Birr and planted 1990.		Maidenhair tree		Japan, Korea and China, planted by the 6th Ear	rl of	Sikkim spruce	
		of the same trees from a landscaping point				China, planted c. 1935 by the 6th Earl of Rosse.		Rosse c. 1935.		E. Himalayas, planted in 1961 by the 6th Earl	of
view. A good example of this is our Hornbe	am Ciois	ster No. 56 and Beech Avenue, No. 59 on the	traii.	15. Magnolia acuminata	ч	22 // / /: : : : /		20.4 : : (.1)		Rosse.	
				Cucumber tree	- al	22. Heptacodium miconioides	_	29. Acer cissifolium	_	36 Fuseluntus sunnii	
1. Fagus sylvatica 'Rohanii'	ш	8. Populus x canadensis		America & Canada, planted in 1912 by the 5th E. of Rosse.	dii	China, seed collected by Ernest Wilson and presented to us by Sir Bernard Lovell and plante	, d	Ivy-leaved maple Japan, planted by the 6th Earl of Rosse c. 1930.		36. Eucalyptus gunnii	_
Rohan's beech		Canadian or Carolina poplar		of Rosse.		by the 7th Earl of Rosse c. 1996.	eu	Japan, planted by the oth Earl of Rosse C. 1930.	-	Cider gum Australia, planted by the 6th Earl of Rosse c.	1030
Planted in 1946 by the 6th Earl of Rosse, this		We believe this tree was planted c.1870.		16. <i>Tilia x europaea</i> 'Hatfield'		by the 7th Lan of Rosse C. 1990.		30. Picea omorika		Australia, planted by the oth Lanton Rosse C.	1930
descended from a cultivar by Prince Camille o	ie	0 D: 1 : (Common lime	_	23. Tetracentron sinense		Serbian spruce		37. 'Wollemia nobilis'	
Rohan in Bohemia, 1888.		9. Pinus sylvestris (MAP COVER PICTURE)	_	Europe, believed to be around 150 years old.		Southern China and the Himalayas, planted by	_	Serbia, planted by the 6th Earl of Rosse c. 1930).	Wollemi pine	
2. Fagus sylvatica 'Pendula'	П	Scots pine Native, planted by the 5th Earl of Rosse c.193	2	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		Lord & Lady Oxmantown 2006 for the christenin	ng	,		Australia, was believed extinct until 1994 whe	ere it
Weeping beech	_	and ancient trees of this type are often found		17. Aesculus hippocastanum		of their son, William.	3	31 . Sequoia sempervirens		was re-discovered in a remote gorge in New S	outh
Native to Europe and planted in 1933 by the 6	Sth	bogs.	1111	Horse chestnut			_	Coastal redwood		Wales. Planted by William Parsons in 2021 the	
Earl of Rosse.	, ci i	50g3.		S.E. Europe & Balkans, seeds are know as 'conke		24 . Cupressus macrocarpa		California, planted by the 5th Earl of Rosse c. 19	942,	grandson of the 7th Earl of Rosse.	
		10. Quercus ilex		and used by children for games. This tree is about	ut	Monterey cypress		similar to those planted in Giant's Grove here			_
3. Cedrus atlantica 'Glauca'		Holm oak		100 years old.		California, planted c. 1912 by the 5th Earl and		within the demesne.		38. Thuja plicata	_
Blue Atlas cedar		Europe, We believe this tree is around 100 ye	ars			Countess of Rosse.				Western red cedar	
Atlas Mountains in Morocco, planted in 1921	by	old.		10. Loci ypina x riymanscrisis Ttymansay		25.4.4		32. Quercus petraea		America, believed to be over 100 years old.	
the 6th Earl of Rosse.				Eucryphia		25. Juniperus recurva		Sessile oak			
		11. Fagus sylvatica f. purpurea		Chile, raised in Nymans Garden, England and		Himalayan juniper - CHAMPION TREE	010	Native, around 200 years old.			
4. Magnolia delavayi		Copper beech		planted by the 6th Earl of Rosse in 1935.		Himalayas, planted by the 5th Earl of Rosse c. 19	912.	- 9 - 9 - 9 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 1	4600	The Ad to the A	
China, planted c. 1912 by the 5th Earl of Ross	e.	Europe, propaged by grafting and planted c.	1870.	The second second	破丁		Contraction of		eff en		
5 DI : '(!'			m. / 0.		77	THE PIT OLDS		District Control of The Control of t			
5. Platanus x acerifolia	_		70	The state of the s	44	THE PROPERTY OF				A TOP S	
London plane Europe, planted in 1960, this tree is typical of	what		The same of	1		(B)(a)	male.		CA MI	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	
can be found planted along streets in cities.	Wildt		Y	- A - A - A - A - A - A - A - A - A - A	E M	29		AST OF A SHEET OF THE PARTY OF	100	41	
				A STORES		The later of the l	4 60 60	32		37	
•			TO P			DOLLAR PLANT	194	32		37	
6. Magnolia Leonard Messel	ed	Sine Co	7 949			Sold Spark	199	30 31		37 40	
6. Magnolia Leonard Messel Raised at Nymans Garden, England and name	ed		1 70					30 31		37 40 35 36 39	Too a
6. Magnolia Leonard Messel	ed		7 700		20			30 31		37 38 40 35 36	
6. Magnolia Leonard Messel Raised at Nymans Garden, England and name after the 7th Earl's grandfather. Planted by the Earl of Rosse c.1995.	ed	10	171		24			30 31 32 34		37 38 40 35 36 39	
6. Magnolia Leonard Messel Raised at Nymans Garden, England and name after the 7th Earl's grandfather. Planted by the Earl of Rosse c.1995. 7. Quercus suber	ed		191		24	214		30 31 32 34		37 38 40 35 39	
6. Magnolia Leonard Messel Raised at Nymans Garden, England and name after the 7th Earl's grandfather. Planted by the Earl of Rosse c.1995. 7. Quercus suber Cork oak	ed	11 0	170		24		500	30 31 32 34		37 38 40 35 39 36 22	
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Canada and North America, planted by the 6th

48. Tsuga canadensis

Canadian hemlock

Earl of Rosse c. 1930.

Atlas cedar

Rosse c. 1929.

50. Abies grandis

55. Buxus sempervirens

56. Carpinus betulus

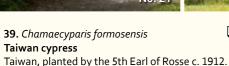
Europe, about 300 years old.

Common box

49. Cedrus libani Atlantica







40. Fitzroya cupressoides Patagonia, seeds were collected by Martin Gardiner of Royal Edinburgh Botanical gardens and planted by the 7th Earl of Rosse in 1999.

41. Larix laricina Tamarack

Alaska/Canada, planted by the 6th Earl of Rosse.

42. Tilia henryana China, planted by the 7th Earl of Rosse in 1987.

43. Ulmus procera

English elm Europe, planted c. 1950 and has so far survived the elm disease.

44. Fagus orientalis Oriental beech E. Europe/W. Asia, planted by the 6th Earl of Rosse c. 1930.

45. Arbutus unedo Irish strawberry tree

Native, planted by the 7th Earl of Rosse c. 2005. **46.** Metasequoia glyptostroboides

Dawn redwood China, discovered in central China in 1941 and this garden was one of the first to plant its seeds. Planted by the 6th Earl of Rosse c. 1930.

47. Fagus sylvatica 'Birr Zebra' Birr Zebra beech Discovered growing in Birr c. 1985.

Later named the Birr Zebra.

51. Fagus sylvatica pendula aurea Golden weeping beech Europe, planted by the 7th Earl of Rosse c. 2000. 52. Araucaria aracana Monkey puzzle Chile, planted by the 7th Earl of Rosse c. 1980. **53.** Sequoiadendron giganteum Giant redwood California, planted c. 1860, young redwood years. They can live for 2000 years. 54. Taxus baccata 'Fastigiata' Native, discovered in Florence Court estate in

Europe, planted c. 1936 to celebrate the marriage

Morocco, (Lebanon) Planted by the 6th Earl of N.W. America, planted by the 5th Earl of Rosse c. Northern Ireland. Planted by the 4th Earl of Rosse

62. Tetradium daniellii 57. Staphylea bumalda Japanese bladdernut Bee-bee tree Japan, planted by the 6th Earl of Rosse c. 1930. S.W. China and Korea, planted to commemorate the work of the 6th Earl of Rosse for An Taisce. 58. Laurus nobilis Bay tree **63.** Prumnopitys andina Mediterranean, planted c. 1960 by the 6th Earl of Chilean yew - CHAMPION TREE Chile, planted by the 6th Earl of Rosse c. 1930. **59.** Fagus sylvatica 'Rohanii' x Fagus sylvatica 64. Taxus baccata Common yew Seeds raised at Birr Castle Demesne, planted Native, between 300 to 400 years old. together in 1998 to form this Beech avenue. 65. The Carroll Oak' & 'Parsons Oak' **60**. Maytenus boaria Quercus robur Common Oak Native, The Carroll Oak is at least 500 years old Mayten tree Chile, planted by the 7th Earl of Rosse c. 1985. and The Parson's Oak was planted in 2020 to commemorate the 400 years of the Parsons at Birr **61.** Acer sempervirens Cretan maple S.E. Mediterranean, planted by the 6th Earl of Rosse c. 1930.

• Walking among trees has great benefits to your health, here at Birr Castle Demesne you can take the time to sit and relax, hug a tree or enjoy some forest bathing.

• Suitable comfortable clothing and footwear is recommended before you start the trail.

• We would also appreciate your effort to leave no trace and bring your rubbish home with you.

Notes and date of visit



Birr Castle Demesne Rosse Row, Birr Co. Offaly Ireland R42 V027

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E: reception@birrcastle.com www.birrcastle.com







In case of emergency please contact our reception on 057 912 0336 $\,$ Or call 999 for emergency services, and immediately advise one of our team members. Our postal code is R42 V027.

Information correct at time of going to print.



1620 - 2020 | CELEBRATING 400 YEARS

The Red Tree Trail 65 Trees of distinction

